## International Journal of Advanced Research in Physical Science (IJARPS)

Volume 4, Issue 9, 2017, PP 6-8 ISSN No. (Online) 2349-7882 www.arcjournals.org



# Growth and Xrd, Sem Characterisation of 4 Aminopyridinium Picrate Single Crystals

K.Senthilkannan<sup>1\*</sup>, M. Arunkumar<sup>2</sup>, B. Sobiha<sup>3</sup>, M. Monika<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Dean Research EGS Pillay Arts and Science College, Nagapattinam, TN, India <sup>2</sup>PG and Research Dept. of. Physics EGS Pillay Arts and Science College, Nagapattinam, TN, India <sup>3</sup>PG and Research Dept. of. Physics Issac Newton Arts and Science College, Nagapattinam, TN, India

\*Corresponding Author: K.Senthilkannan, Dean Research EGS Pillay Arts and Science College, Nagapattinam, TN, India

**Abstract:** The single crystals of 4 Amino pyridinium Picrate has been grown by solution growth method. Its a second order organic NLO material. The grown crystal is subjected to Single crystal XRD study and found that it is monoclinic in nature; the space group is  $P_{21}/c$ . The single crystals are grown in 18 days. The CHNS analysis shows that the percentage of elemental composition of the grown crystal. The theoretical calculation reveals that the mass of the titled material. The SEM study delineates the morphology of the grown crystal. The PL study represents the wavelength of emission of 4 Amino pyridinium Picrate crystals.

**Keywords:** 4 Amino pyridinium Picrate, XRD, SEM ....

## 1. Introduction

NLO materials have many applications in the field of frequency mixing, opto-electronic, switching... Here the 4 Amino pyridinium Picrate is grown by solution growth method and characterized by SEM, XRD.

## 2. EXPERIMENTAL

4 Aminopyridine is mixed the Picric acid in 1:1 ratio. The solvent is methanol or Acetone, the crystals of 4 Amino pyridinium Picrate is grown in 18 days.

## 3. SINGLE CRYSTAL XRD

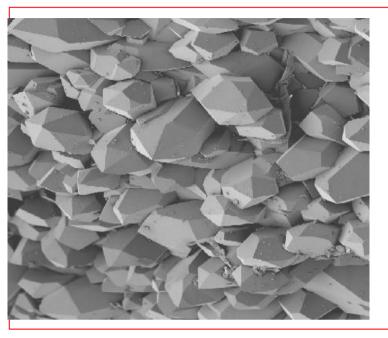
The single crystal XRD specifies the lattice parameters of crystal, since crystals are anisotropic in nature.

For 4 Aminopyridinium Picrate crystals the lattice parameters are

a is 8.513Å
b is 11.329Å
c is 14.331Å
α=γ=90°
β=104.15°
System is monoclinic
V=1382.13 ų
Formula C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>9</sub>N<sub>5</sub>O<sub>7</sub>

## 4. SEM IMAGE

SEM is scanning electron microscope used to identify the surface morphology of crystals and the representation of pattern or void space or arrangement of atom in crystals.



Here in the case of 4 Amino pyridinium Picrate crystals the SEM image shows that the crystals have no major flaws or defects or void space and are having no cracks.

## 5. CONCLUSION

4 Amino pyridinium Picrate is grown by solution growth method and is monoclinic in nature found by XRD, and SEM study reveals that the crystals have no major flaws or defects.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to thank our secretary, Mr.S. Parameswaran for his permission to complete this paper for journal and IITM for XRD study.

#### **REFERENCES**

- [1] Buckley. H.E, 'Crystal Growth', Chapman and Hall, London (1952)
- [2] Elmer. T.H, Am.Ceram.Soc.Bull.32,23, (1953)
- [3] Cabrera. N, Levine. M.M, Phil. Mag. 1,450, (1956)
- [4] Campbell. J.E, High Temperature Technology, Wiley, New York, (1959)
- [5] Adamski.J.A,J.Appl.phys,36,1784,(1965)
- [6] Bennema. P, Ph.D Thesis, Tech. Univ. Delft, Groningen, Netherlands (1965)
- [7] Bravais. A, Etudes Cristallographique, Paris, Cauthier Villars, (1966)
- [8] Bennema. P, Kern. R and simon. B, Phys.Stat.Sol.19,211,(1967)
- [9] Adamski. J.A, powell. R.C and Sampson. R.L, ICCG Brmingham, 246,(1968)
- [10] Aleksandrov. V.I, Osiko. V.V, Tatarinstev. V.M, Synthesis of laser materials from the melt by direct radio frequency in a cold container, Otchet FIAN, Moscow, (1968)
- [11] Bachmann. K.J, Krisch. H.J, and Vetter. K.J, J.CrystalGrowth, 7,290, (1970)
- [12] Cockayne. B and Gasson. D.B.J. Materials Sci. 5,837,(1970)
- [13] Dessaur. R.G, Patzner.E.J, and Poponik. M.R, U.S. Patent 3,493,770, (1970)
- [14] Eickhoff. K and Gurs. K. J. Crystal Growth, 6,21,(1970)
- [15] Ankrum. P.D, Semicondutor Electronics, prentice-Hall, Jersey, (1971)
- [16] Domey. K.F, Solid State Tech.41 (1971)
- [17] Bardsley. W, Green. G.W, and Hurle. D.T.J,J. Crystal Growth, 16,277, (1972)

- [18] Bennema. P and Gilmer. G.H, Kinetics of Crystal Growth, in ``Crystal Growth: An Introduction``, Ed.P. Hartman, North Holland, Amsterdam (1973)
- [19] Brice. J.C, 'The growth of crystals from liquids', North-Holland Publishing Company, Amsterdam, (1973).
- [20] Brice. J.C. 'The growth of crystals from melt', North-Holland Publishing company, Amsterdam,(1973)
- [21] Chara. M and Reid. R.C, 'Modeling crystal growth rates from solutions' Prentice-Hall (1973)
- [22] Diggs. T.G, Hopkins. R.H and Seidensticker. R.G.J. Crystal Growth, 29, 36(1973)
- [23] Bardsley. W, Cockane. B, Green. G.W, Hurle. D.T.J, Joyce. C.G, Roslington. J.M, Tufton. P.J, Webber. H.C and Healy. M, J. Crystal Growth, 24/25, 369, (1974)
- [24] Bardsley. W, Hurle. D.T.J, and Joyce. C.G, J. Crystal Growth, 40, 33,(1974)
- [25] Bardsley. W, Green. G.W, Holliday. C.H, Hurle. D.T.J, Joyce. C.G, Macewan. W.R and Rufton. P.J, Inst. Physics (London) Conference Series No.24,355, (1975)

**Citation:** K. Senthilkannan, "Growth and Xrd, Sem Characterisation of 4 Aminopyridinium Picrate Single Crystals", International Journal of Advanced Research in Physical Science (IJARPS), vol. 4, no. 9, pp. 6-8, 2017.

**Copyright:** © 2017 Authors. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, which permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited.